	¢	ase 3:08-cv-01369-LAB-WMC Document 6	6 Filed 08/22/2008 Page 1 of 8	
VIN COHEN ⊗ JESSUP L.P	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Heather L. McCloskey (SBN 193239) ERVIN COHEN & JESSUP LLP 9401 Wilshire Boulevard, Ninth Floor Beverly Hills, California 90212-2974 Telephone (310) 273-6333 Facsimile (310) 859-2325 Attorneys for CETYLMAX, LLC and FLEXADREN, LLC		
	9 10	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
	11	IMAGENETIX, INC., a Nevada Corporation,) CASE NO. 08 CV 1369 LAB (WMc)	
	12	Plaintiff,) COUNTERCLAIM OF CETYLMAX, LLC FOR DAMAGES, PERMANENT	
3 2	13	v.) FOR DAMAGES, FERMANENT) INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, AND) RESTITUTION	
α	14 15	CETYLMAX, LLC, a Utah Limited Liability Company; FLEXADREN, LLC, a Utah Limited Liability Company,		
	16	Defendant.		
L	17 18	CETYLMAX, LLC, a Utah Limited Liability Company,		
	19	Counterclaimant,		
	20	v.	<u>(</u>	
	21	IMAGENETIX, INC., a Nevada Corporation,))	
	22	Counterdefendant.))	
	23			
	24 25	Defendant and Counterclaimant CetylMax, LLC ("CetylMax") hereby alleges in support of		
	25 26	its Counterclaim against Imagenetix, Inc. ("Imagenetix") as follows: INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS		
	27	Counterclaimant CetylMax and counterdefendant Imagenetix each sell products		
	28	intended for the therapeutic treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness, and their respective		
		IDOCS:13074.2:707275.1	-	

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products are directly competitive. Initially, CetylMax obtained the ingredients for its product from Imagenetix and listed Imagenetix's product, Celadrin, as an ingredient on the CetylMax package. However, CetylMax has since discovered that the primary ingredient in Celadrin is not "proprietary" as to Celadrin or unique but is, in fact, nothing more than a readily available compound known as Cetylated Fatty Acids (or "CFAs") that has been in use since the 1960s, and perhaps earlier. Thus, the ingredients in CetylMax are no longer purchased from Celadrin and Celadrin is no longer listed as an ingredient on the CetylMax product packaging, but the product remains otherwise unchanged with respect to ingredients. Despite these facts, Imagenetix continues to market Celadrin to the public as a "brand new joint health breakthrough" that contains a "proprietary" and "patented complex blend of special esterified fatty acids oil." Imagenetix's false and misleading representations concerning the Celadrin product have caused injury to CetylMax as well as to the purchasing public who falsely believe that Celadrin is a new and unique treatment when it is not.

JURISDICTION AND PARTIES

- 2. This Court has jurisdiction over the claims asserted in this action pursuant to § 39 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C.A. § 1121 and pursuant to 28 U.S.C.A. § 1338.
- 3. Counterclaimant CetylMax is a Utah Limited Liability Company with its principal place of business in North Salt Lake, Utah. CetylMax is in the business of developing, promoting, and selling nutritional supplements and other products, including CetylMax, a product available in both oral tablet and topical cream forms which is sold for the treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness.
- 4. Counterdefendant Imagenetix is a Nevada Corporation with its principal place of business in San Diego, California. Imagenetix is in the business of promoting, licensing, and selling various nutritional supplements and other products, including Celadrin, a product which is sold for the treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

5. Commencing sometime prior to June 1, 2005 and continuing to the present, Imagenetix began selling a product known as Celadrin which was marketed as a treatment for

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osteoarthritis pain and stiffness. The primary ingredients in Celadrin are cetylated fatty acids ("CFAs").

- 6. Commencing on or about June 1, 2005, CetylMax began marketing and selling a product (called "CetylMax") directly competitive with Celadrin. With the permission of Imagenetix, the CetylMax product initially contained Celadrin as its primary ingredient, and properly listed Celadrin on the product packaging.
- 7. Subsequently, CetylMax discovered that the primary ingredient in Celadrin was not a "proprietary" or "patented blend" attributable to Imagenetix, but rather a readily available compound known as cetylated fatty acids (or "CFAs") that has been in use for treatment of osteoarthritis since the 1960s, and perhaps earlier. Thus, CetylMax ceased obtaining the active ingredient for its product from Imagenetix.
- 8. In advertisements including the www.Celadrin.com website, Imagenetix has made and continues to make numerous claims that the active ingredients contained in Celadrin are unique to Celadrin, have been found to have efficacy beyond other products on the market, and are only available in the Celadrin product. These statements are false because the primary ingredients in Celadrin are cetylated fatty acids ("CFAs") which have been utilized for treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness since the 1960s, and perhaps earlier. Imagenetix had nothing whatsoever to do with the development of CFAs, and the blend of CFAs present in Celadrin is exactly the same blend of CFAs available in several other products currently on the market for the treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness. Further, the studies analyzing the efficacy of Celadrin report findings concerning CFAs in general and do not limit such findings to the purportedly proprietary blend of CFAs used in Celadrin. Thus, Imagenetix's representations that the results of the scientific studies on Celadrin are limited in applicability to the Celadrin product are false.
- 9. Imagenetix claims on its website that Celadrin is a "brand new joint health breakthrough." This statement is false in that it suggests that Celadrin contains a novel therapeutic ingredient, when in fact, Celadrin's primary ingredients have been used for the treatment of osteoarthritis pain and stiffness since the 1960s.

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- 10. Imagenetix claims on its website that Celadrin contains a "proprietary compound" of cetylated fatty acids attributable to Imagenetix. This statement is false in that the blend of cetylated fatty acids or CFA's contained in Celadrin are in no way "proprietary" as to Celadrin, was not formulated by Celadrin, is readily available from numerous sources, and is utilized in several products currently on the market.
- 11. Imagenetix claims on its website that Celadrin contains a "patented complex blend of special esterified fatty acids oil." This is false because the CFAs used in Celadrin were not patented by Imagenetix.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of § 43(a) of Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C.A § 1125)

- 12. Counterclaimant incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 11 above, as though fully set forth hereat.
- 13. The statements made by Imagenetix in advertising Celadrin on the www.Celadrin.com website (and in other media) that are mentioned above are false and misleading, and convey the false impression that the primary ingredients in the Celadrin product have been scientifically proven to be superior to the active ingredients in other CFA-based treatments for osteoarthritis pain and stiffness, including the products marketed by Counterclaimant, CetylMax. In fact, the CFAs used in Celadrin are not novel or unique, are readily available from numerous sources, and can be found in several other products currently available on the market, including CetylMax.
- 14. The false statements and misrepresentations made in the advertising referenced above were disseminated to the public through the www.Celadrin.com website, and possibly other media, with the intent to deceive the public, and the public was and is actually deceived by these statements.
- 15. The false statements and misrepresentations made in the advertising referenced above were disseminated to the public through the www.Celadrin.com website, and possibly other media, in a manner that did and will continue to influence the buying decisions of the public.
 - 16. The conduct of counterdefendant has injured counterclaimant by causing

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counterclaimant to lose customers and sales, and has resulted in lost revenues in an amount presently unknown, but believed to be no less than \$100,000.

17. The conduct of counterdefendant referenced above is likely to cause counterclaimant irreparable injury by falsely implying that Celadrin is a product superior to CetylMax and that Celadrin has been scientifically proven to be more effective than CetylMax when, in fact, the products are the same. This false representation will irreparably damage CetylMax's reputation because it implies that CetylMax is an inferior product.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of California Business & Professions Code § 17200 et seq.)

- 18. Counterclaimant incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 17 above, as though fully set forth hereat.
- 19. Counterclaimant CetylMax brings this action on behalf of itself and also on behalf of the general public.
- 20. Beginning on a date not known to counterclaimant, but before June 1, 2005, Imagenetix has engaged in acts of unfair competition by making false and misleading statements to the public that are likely to mislead consumers into believing that the Celadrin product contains a unique primary ingredient that is novel, proprietary to Imagenetix, and patented. In fact, the truth is that Celadrin contains a common compound known as cetylated fatty acids that is readily available and has been used for treatment of osteoarthritis since the 1960s.
- 21. The acts complained of herein violate California Business & Professions Code \$17200 et seq. for the reasons set forth in paragraphs 8 through 11 above.
- 22. The acts complained of herein violate California Business & Professions Code §17200 et seq. in that they are likely to mislead and have misled the public, and constitute fraudulent business practices within the meaning of these statutes.
- 23. Counterdefendants' continued misrepresentations to the public continue to mislead the public into believing the Celadrin is a novel and unique product and that Celadrin's primary ingredients are somehow superior to the primary ingredients of other treatments on the market, and members of the public will continue to purchase Celadrin, expecting that it will improve the

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pain and stiffness associated with osteoarthritis where other treatments have failed.

24. As a direct and proximate result of the acts mentioned herein, Imagenetix has caused injury to CetylMax, and CetylMax has suffered damages in an amount presently unknown, but not less than \$100,000.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of California Business & Professions Code § 17500 et seq.)

- 25. Counterclaimant incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 24 above, as though fully set forth hereat.
- 26. Counterclaimant CetylMax brings this action on behalf of itself and also on behalf of the general public.
- 27. Beginning on a date not known to counterclaimant, but before March 1, 2005, Imagenetix has engaged in acts of unfair competition by making false and misleading statements to the public that are likely to mislead consumers into believing that the Celadrin product contains a unique primary ingredient that is novel, proprietary to Imagenetix, and patented by Imagenetix. In fact, the truth is that Celadrin contains a common compound known as cetylated fatty acids that is readily available and has been used for the treatment of osteoarthritis since the 1960s, and perhaps earlier.
- 28. The acts complained of herein violate California Business & Professions Code §17500 et seq. for the reasons set forth in paragraphs 8 through 11 above.
- 29. The acts complained of herein violate California Business & Professions Code \$17500 et seq. in that they are likely to mislead and have misled the public, and constitute unfair and unlawful business practices within the meaning of these statutes.
- 30. Counterdefendant's continued misrepresentations to the public continue to mislead the public into believing the Celadrin is a novel and unique product and that Celadrin's primary ingredients are somehow superior to the primary ingredients of other treatments on the market, and members of the public will continue to purchase Celadrin, expecting that it will improve the pain and stiffness associated with osteoarthritis where other treatments have failed.
 - 31. As a direct and proximate result of the acts mentioned herein, Imagenetix has

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1	caused injury to CetylMax, and CetylMax has suffered damages in an amount presently unknown		
2	but not less than \$100,000.		
3	PRAYER FOR RELIEF		
4	WHE	REFORE, counterclaimant prays for judgment against counterdefendant as follows:	
5	1.	For an injunction prohibiting Imagenetix from making or causing to be made to the	
6	public, the unlawful representations including the following:		
7		a. That Celadrin is a "brand new joint health breakthrough";	
8		b. That Celadrin contains a "proprietary compound";	
9		c. That Celadrin contains a "patented complex blend of special esterified fatty	
10		acids oil";	
11	or any other statements implying that Celadrin contains unique ingredients not available in other		
12	products;		
13	2.	For restitution to the general public of all revenues generated by Imagenetix	
14	thought acts of unfair and unlawful competition;		
15	3.	For damages to CetylMax in an amount no less than \$100,000 for lost profits;	
16	4.	For damages in an amount of no less than \$100,000 for profits wrongfully earned	
17	by Imagenetix through the wrongful conduct described herein;		
18	5.	For punitive damages;	
19	6.	For costs of suit;	
20	7.	For attorney's fees; and	
21	8.	For such further relief as the Court deems appropriate.	
22	:		
23	DATED: Au	gust 22, 2008 ERVIN COHEN & JESSUP LLP Heather L. McCloskey	
24		Ticatioi L. Miccioskey	
25		By Heather Selections	

Heather L. McCloskey Attorneys for CETYLMAX, LLQ and FLEXADREN, LLC

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1	PROOF OF SERVICE		
2	STATE OF CALIFORNIA)		
3	COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES) ss:		
4	I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of		
5	eighteen (18) years and not a party to the within action. My business address is 9401 Wilsh Boulevard, Beverly Hills, California 90212-2974.		
6	On August 22, 2008, I served the document described as COUNTERCLAIM OF CETYLMAX, LLC FOR DAMAGES, PERMANENT INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, AND		
7	RESTITUTION on counsel for the parties in this action, or on the parties in propria persona, addressed as stated below:		
8	Erwin J. Shustak		
9	Thomas C. Frost		
10	Shustak Frost & Partners, P.C. 401 West "A" Street, Suite 2330		
11	San Diego, CA 92101		
12	BY MAIL: By placing true and correct copies thereof in individual sealed envelopes, with		
13	postage thereon fully prepaid, which I deposited with my employer for collection and mailing by the United States Postal Service. I am readily familiar with my employer's practice for the		
14	collection and processing of correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service. In the ordinary course of business, this correspondence would be deposited by my employer with the United States Postal Service on that same day. I am aware that on motion of the party served, service is presumed invalid if postal cancellation date or postage meter date is more than one day		
15			
16	after the date of deposit for mailing in affidavit.		
17	BY NEXT-DAY DELIVERY: Via Overnite Express. I am readily familiar with my employer's practice for the collection and processing of correspondence via Overnite Express. In		
18	the ordinary course of business, this correspondence would be picked up by Overnite Express on that same day.		
19	BY FACSIMILE: I caused such document to be sent via facsimile to the names and		
20	facsimile numbers listed above and received confirmed transmission reports indicating that this document was successfully transmitted to the parties named above.		
21	[] (STATE) I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and		
22	the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.		
23	[X] (FEDERAL) I declare that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service was made.		
24	EXECUTED on August 22, 2008 at Beverly Hills, California.		
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27	PATRICIA ROJAS		